# L-02-0017 Study 3

# Acute Oral Toxicity Study in Rats (980431); October 16, 1998



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# "ACUTE ORAL TOXICITY STUDY IN RATS"

RBM EXP. No. 980431

EEC Guidelines (B.1) OECD Guidelines (401)

Issued on October 16, 1998

#### **SPONSOR**

AUSIMONT Viale S.Pietro, 50/A 20021 BOLLATE (Milano) Italy

#### PERFORMING LABORATORY

Istituto di Ricerche Biomediche "Antoine Marxer" RBM S.p.A. Via Ribes, 1 10010 - COLLERETTO GIACOSA (Torino) Italy



## TITLE OF THE STUDY

"Acute oral toxicity study in rats treated with the test article

## PURPOSE OF THE STUDY

The purpose of the study was to evaluate the acute oral toxicity of the test article

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RBM Exp. No. 980431

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#### **FOREWORD**

On behalf of AUSIMONT Viale S.pietro, 50/A. 20021-BOLLATE-Milano-Italy, Istituto di Ricerche Biomediche "Antoine Marxer" RBM S.p.A., authorized by the Italian Health Authorities (1-2) to conduct safety studies, has performed an acute toxicity study by oral route in Sprague Dawley Crl: CD(SD) BR rats (RBM-Experiment No. 980431), with the test article:

A sample of the substance used, along with pertinent documentation, is held in sufficient quantity in the RBM archives and is at the disposal of the Ministero della Sanità.

The undersigned declares that the experiment was conducted using the same batch of substance as that of the sample held on file.

For verification by the Ministero della Sanità, the undersigned moreover guarantees the identification and classification of all those materials, documents and recordings used in conducting the experiment, held on file for a period of at least 10 years from the date of this report. Following this time, they will be placed at the disposal of the Sponsor.

Dr. Roberto Maraschin

Scientific and Operative Director

Ivrea, October 16, 1998

- (1): Pharmaceuticals:
  Authorization dated March 12, 1976 in accordance with "Circolare 73", May 16, 1974
- (2): Chemicals:
  Authorization in accordance with DPR 927/81 (D.M. dated January 7, 1988 published in G.U. No. 12, dated January 16, 1988).



## **OUALITY ASSURANCE STATEMENT**

RBM Experiment number: 980431

Study title:

"Acute oral toxicity study in rats treated with the test article

Studies of the type described in this report are conducted in a manner which involves frequent repetition of identical or similar procedures.

In compliance with the Principles of Good Laboratory Practice, at the time of this study, procedure-based inspections were made by the Q.A.U. of critical phases and procedures relevant to this type of study. For the inspection of any given procedure, studies were selected at random. All such inspections were reported promptly to the study director and to facility management.

This study was inspected on:

Dates of inspection/audit

Dates of report to
Study Director and Management

May 29, 1998 October 15 – 16, 1998 May 29, 1998 October 16, 1998

This report has been audited by the Q.A.U. and was found to be an accurate description of such methods and procedures as were used during the conduct of the study and an accurate reflection of the raw data.

Date of final feport audit:

nrico invernizzi

Head of Quality Assurance Unit



## CERTIFICATION OF GLP COMPLIANCE

Study No. 980431 entitled:

"Acute oral toxicity study in rats treated with the test article

I hereby confirm that this study was conducted in accordance with the OECD [C(81) 30 (final)], Principles of Good Laboratory Practice (GLP).

The Sponsor is responsible for GLP compliance of any information supplied.

These principles were adopted by the EEC and incorpored into EEC Directive 88/320, that was legally enforced by the Italian Health Authority [D.M. dated June 26, 1986 as published in G.U. No. 198, dated August 27, 1986 and D.L. January 27, 1992, No. 120 as published in G.U. (Supplement) No. 40, February 18, 1992].

The final report fully and accurately reflects the raw data generated during the conduct of the study.

This report consists of 42 pages.

Study Director

Dr. Ping Yu

Ivrea, October 21, 1998



## SCIENTISTS INVOLVED IN THE STUDY

Study No. 980431

"Acute oral toxicity study in rats treated with the test article
"

Study Director Dr. Ping Yu

Senior Scientist for General
Toxicology Dr. Sergio Peano

Head of General Toxicology I Unit Dr. Germano Oberto

Centralized Pharmacy Head Dr. Rita Bussi

Pharmacy Service Head Dr. Bruna Piccioli

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RBM Exp. No. 980431

# MATERIALS AND METHODS



## EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN

RBM Experiment No.:

980431

Test article:

Administration route:

oral (by gavage)

Duration of treatment period:

single administration

Duration of post-treatment

observation period:

14 days

The test method was in accordance with European Economic Community Guidelines - Annex to Commission Directive 92/69/EEC of July 31, 1992 adapting to technical progress for the seventeenth time Council Directive 67/548/EEC on the approximation of laws, regulations and administrative provisions relating to the classification, packaging and labelling of dangerous substances (B.1) and with Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development Guidelines (section 4, subpart 401, Paris 1981 and subsequent revisions).

#### TEST SYSTEM

Species, strain and Sprague Dawley Crl: CD (SD) BR rat

substrain:

Justification for selection of

the test system:

the Sprague Dawley rat was chosen as rodent species since it is an appropriate experimental model widely accepted by

Health Authorities, with documented susceptibility to a

wide range of toxic substances

Number and sex of animals: 5 males/dose at the doses of 63, 81 and 145 mg/kg

5 males and 5 females at the dose of 45 mg/kg.



Supplier:

Charles River Italia S.p.A.

Via Indipendenza, 11 22050 CALCO (Lecco)

Shipping slips Nos. 03930 (May 29, 1998), 04317 (June 12, 1998), 04479 (June 19, 1998), 04635 (June 26, 1998)

and 05128 (July 17, 1998)

Age (at randomization):

no more than three months

Body weight (at

randomization):

Males: 242-302 g Females: 207-230 g

Acclimatization:

at least 5 days before the start of the test.

Animals were observed daily to ascertain their fitness for

the study.

Housing:

5 animals/sex/cage in air-conditioned room.

- Temperature:  $22^{\circ}C \pm 2$ 

- Relative humidity:  $55\% \pm 10$ 

- Air changes: about 20 / hour filtered on HEPA 99.97%

- Light: 12 hour cycle (7 a.m. - 7 p.m.)

- Cage size: grill cages 40.5x38.5x18h cm with stainless steel feeder. The waste that dropped through the grill bottom onto removable paper was periodically disposed of.

Animal identification:

by appropriately coloring different areas of the limbs.

Cage card gave experiment number, dosage group, sex and

date of administration.

Diet:

GLP 4RF21 top certificate pelleted diet produced by Charles River Italia's feed licencee Mucedola S.r.l., Settimo Milanese. The declared contents on the label, on dry matter basis (moisture 12%), were:

| crude protein | 18.50% |
|---------------|--------|
| crude fat     | 3.00%  |
| crude fiber   | 6.00%  |
| crude ash     | 7.00%  |



The diet was supplemented by the Producer with vitamins and trace elements. The Producer supplies a certificate of analysis for nutrients and contaminants, the levels of which are within the limits proposed by EPA-TSCA (44FR:44053-44093, July 26, 1979).

RBM has the animal feed re-analyzed at least twice a year for bacterial contamination.

The diet was available "ad libitum" to the animals.

Water:

from the municipal water main system.

Water is filtered and distributed "ad libitum" to the animals by an automatic valve system.

Periodically drinking water is analyzed for microbial count, heavy metals, other contaminants (e.g. solvents, pesticides) and other chemical and physicals characteristics. The accepted limits of quality of the drinking water were those defined in EEC directive 80/778

Contaminants that might interfere with the objectives of the study were not expected to be present in the diet or drinking water.



# TEST ARTICLE, CHARACTERIZATION

Identification:

Batch:

4/SPINETTA white powder

Characteristics: Purity:

Manufacturing date:

March 30, 1998

> 99%

Expiry date:

December 2000

Storage conditions:

at room temperature

## VEHICLE CHARACTERIZATION

Deionized water

# TEST ARTICLE FORMULATE PREPARATION

When required, an exact amount of test article was weighed in a suitable graduated container and made up to final volume with vehicle to obtain the concentration required.

Magnetic stirring was used to obtain a homogeneous suspension. Formulates were kept magnetically stirred until the end of administration and were administered within one hour of the preparation.



#### TEST DESCRIPTION

Administration route:

oral (by gavage)

Reason for selection of

administration route:

possible ingestion by humans

Experimental design:

| Dose* | Treated   | Treatment       | Final              |
|-------|-----------|-----------------|--------------------|
| Mg/kg | animals   | Date            | killing            |
| 145   | 5 males   | July 9, 1998    | Found dead         |
| 81    | 5 males   | August 4, 1998  | August 25,1998     |
| 63    | 5 males   | August 20, 1998 | September 10, 1998 |
| 45    | 5 males   | July 22, 1998   | August 5, 1998     |
| 45    | 5 females | August 4, 1998  | August 25, 1998    |

<sup>\*</sup> The doses were defined on the basis of a preliminary study.

Administration method:

The volume of administration was 10 ml/kg defined on the basis of the individual body weight. The administration was done by gavage to rats which had been fasted about 16 hours. Feed was returned to the rats about three hours after the test article administration.

Observation period:

14 or 21 \*days after administration

\* for males in groups of 63 and 81 mg/kg and for females in group of 45 mg/kg due to the delayed clinical

changes.

Observation of clinical signs

and mortality:

at 30 minutes, 2, 4 and 6 hours on the first day after the administration (day 1) and then twice a day up to

administration (day 1) and their twice a day up

termination of the observation period

Body weight:

twice pre-trial (at randomization and on day 1 just before administration) and on days 3, 8 and 14. On day 1 the animals were weighed after a 16-hour fasting period. For males in groups of 63 and 81 mg/kg and for females in group of 45 mg/kg body weights were also

recorded on day 21.



Gross pathology:

on animals which died before the end of the study and on animals killed (fasted overnight) by excision of the femoral arteries, after i.p. overdosage anesthesia with 5% sodium pentobarbital, at the end of the observation period

Histology:

portions of abnormal entities found in the necropsied animals were collected. The tissue samples were fixed and preserved in 10% buffered formalin. Histologic examination was not performed

LD<sub>50</sub> and its statistical limits:

LD<sub>50</sub> was calculated by the method of the Probit (Bliss - Finney) - A.P. Rosiello et al., J. Tox. and Env. Health, 3: 797-809, 1977.

## RECORD FILING

The protocol, a reserve sample of the batch of the test article used, the raw data bound in a register numbered 980431 /1, the specimens, the final report and all other documents pertinent to the conduct of this study, including records and reports of maintenance, cleaning, calibration and inspection of equipment, analysis of diet and water are filed at RBM premises for ten years from the issue date of this report and then sent to the Sponsor.

## PROCEDURAL DETAILS

The study was conducted in accordance with the procedures described in the RBM Standard Operating Procedures (SOP's) collection.

Protection of animals used in the experiment is in accordance with Directive 86/609/EEC, enforced by the Italian D. L. No. 116 of January 27, 1992.

Physical facilities and equipment for accommodation and care of animals are in accordance with the provisions of EEC Council Directive 86/609.

The Institute is fully authorized by Competent Veterinary Health Authorities.

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RBM Exp. No. 980431

# **RESULTS**



## **CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS**

## MORTALITY (TABLE 1)

The mortality which occurred at the various doses is given below:

| Dose (mg/kg)    | 45    | 63         | 81  | 145  |
|-----------------|-------|------------|-----|------|
| Treated animals | 5M+5F | 5 <b>M</b> | 5M  | 5M   |
| Mortality       | 0     | 2M         | 4M  | 5M   |
| Total (%)       | 0%    | 40%        | 80% | 100% |

The deaths occurred 4-9 days after dosing, with the first case observed on day 4 after administration in the 145 mg/kg group.

No deaths occurred in the animals of either sex in the lowest dose group (45 mg/kg).

The LD<sub>50</sub> was calculated to be 67.7 mg/kg with 95% confidence limits of 58.5 – 78.3 mg/kg.

## CLINICAL SIGNS (TABLE 2 AND APPENDIX 1)

Piloerection and hunched posture were observed in the animals of the various dose groups, starting 3-4 days (81 and 145 mg/kg groups) or 3-12 days (lower doses) after dosing. These changes were accompanied by hypoactivity in rats of the higher dose groups (81 and 145 mg/kg). Diarrhea was observed in two females of the 45mg/kg group 12-14 days after treatment.

Complete or partial recovery was achieved at the end of the observation period in the surviving animals.

## BODY WEIGHT (APPENDIX 2)

Decrease in body weight or retarded growth was found in animals given the various doses during the observation period.



## POST-MORTEM EXAMINATION

## GROSS PATHOLOGY (TABLE 3 AND APPENDIX 3)

At the necropsy of animals which died before the end of the observation period, the main macroscopic findings were marked or moderate liver paleness and erosion and/or thinning walls of stomach. These changes were mainly confined to animals of the higher dose groups (81 and 145 mg/kg). Moreover, kidney medulla congestion and congestion of lungs or thymus were seen in a few animals.

At the autopsy carried out at the end of the observation period, no appreciable macroscopic findings were evident in any rat.



## SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

Experimental data from a toxicity study in which Sprague Dawley Crl:CD(SD) BR rats received oral administration of the test article given in this report.

The test method was in accordance with European Economic Community Guidelines - Annex to Commission Directive 92/69/EEC of July 31, 1992 adapting to technical progress for the seventeenth time Council Directive 67/548/EEC on the approximation of laws, regulations and administrative provisions relating to the classification, packaging and labelling of dangerous substances (B.1) and with Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development Guideline (section 4, subpart 401, Paris 1981 and subsequent revisions).

The test article was administered to the rats as a suspension in deionized water at the dosages of 45, 63, 81 and 145 to groups of 5 males/dose and at the dose of 45 mg/kg to 5 females for confirmation in the other sex. All rats were treated after a 16-hour fasting period. The day of treatment was considered day 1 of the study. The animals were weighed twice before treatment (at randomization and on day 1 just before treatment) and on days 3, 8 and 14 (surviving males in the 63 and 81 mg/kg groups and females in the 45 mg/kg group were also weighed on day 21). They were clinically observed for 14 or 21 days following the treatment. Macroscopic examinations were performed in the animals which died before the end of the study. At the end of the observation period the surviving rats were killed (fasted overnight) by excision of the femoral arteries after i.p. overdosage anesthesia with 5% sodium pentobarbital and were subjected to a thorough autopsy.

The mortality which occurred at the various doses is given below:

| Dose (mg/kg) Treated animals | 45<br>5M+5F | 63<br>5M | 81<br>5M | 145<br>5M |
|------------------------------|-------------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Mortality                    | 0           | 2M       | 4M       | 5M        |
| Total (%)                    | 0%          | 40%      | 80%      | 100%      |

The deaths occurred 4-9 days after dosing, with the first case observed on day 4 after administration in the 145 mg/kg group.

No deaths occurred in the animals of either sex in the lowest dose group (45 mg/kg).



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The LD<sub>50</sub> was calculated to be 67.7 mg/kg with 95% confidence limits of 58.5 - 78.3 mg/kg.

Piloerection and hunched posture were observed in the animals of the various dose groups, starting 3-4 days (81 and 145 mg/kg groups) or 3-12 days (lower doses) after dosing. These changes were accompanied by hypoactivity in rats of the higher dose groups (81 and 145 mg/kg). Diarrhea was observed in two females of the 45mg/kg group 12-14 days after treatment. Complete or partial recovery was achieved at the end of the observation period in the surviving animals. Moreover, decrease in body weight or retarded growth was found in animals given the various doses during the observation period.

At the necropsy of animals which died before the end of the observation period, the main macroscopic findings were marked or moderate liver paleness and erosion and/or thinning walls of stomach. These changes were mainly confined to animals of the higher dose groups (81 and 145 mg/kg). At the autopsy carried out at the end of the observation period, no appreciable macroscopic findings were evident in any rat.

In conclusion, the LD<sub>50</sub> of the test article administered to rats by oral route, was 67.7 mg/kg (95% confidence limits: 58.5-78.3 mg/kg). The compound induced delayed toxicity (liver and stomach were mainly involved) in animals given the higher doses.

Dr. Ping Yu

Study Director

October 16, 1998

Dr. Sergio Peano

Senior Scientist for General Toxicology

Oct. 16, 1888

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## **GROUP DATA**

|               |                                     |          | ਜ                                |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------------|
|               |                                     |          | ٥.                               |
|               | rats                                |          | 1 Mortality and LD50 calculation |
|               | dy in                               |          | LD50                             |
|               | stu                                 |          | and                              |
|               | : Acute oral toxicity study in rats |          | ortality                         |
|               | ra<br>La                            |          | ž.<br>I                          |
|               | cute o                              | 980431   | r-i                              |
| cle:          |                                     | ••       | TABLE                            |
| Test article: | Title<br>Title                      | RBM exp. |                                  |
| ĔΩ            | 3 🛱 🗆                               |          | 0                                |

|              | TABLE           | 1 Mortality and LD50 calculation | and LD50 | calculation | <u>(</u>        | ਜੇ     |  |
|--------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|----------|-------------|-----------------|--------|--|
|              |                 |                                  |          | Ma          | Males - Females | emales |  |
| Dose (mg/kg) | g/kg)           | -                                | 45       | 63          |                 | 145    |  |
| Treated a    | Treated animals |                                  | 10       | 1 W         | ·<br>·<br>·     | S S    |  |
| Day          | 41              |                                  | 0        | 0           | 0               | п      |  |
|              | ທ               |                                  | o        | 0           | 0               | ო      |  |
| (            | φ               |                                  | 0        | 0           | 0               | ч      |  |
| 7:           | 7               |                                  | 0        | 0           | rel             | 0      |  |
| <u>ک</u>     | ω               |                                  | 0        | 2           | 7               | 0      |  |
|              | თ               |                                  | ٥        | 0           | н               | 0      |  |
| Total no.    | 1 1             | (day 21)                         | 0        | 2           | 4               | 5      |  |
| Total (%)    |                 |                                  | 0.0      | 40.08       | 80.08           | 100.0% |  |

| Median lethal dose (LD50) | n        | 67.72    |       |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|-------|
| 95% confidence limits     | 1        | 58.54    | 78.34 |
| Slope (SE)                | H        | 5.15     | 1.58  |
| Heterogeneity             | ال<br>اا | 0.963 NS |       |

y =-16.7295+5.1548x

Linear regression

Test article: Acute oral toxicity study in rats RBM exp. : 980431

RBM Exp. No. 980431

ď, 2. - Clinical signs (maximum daily frequency)
 ( no. of animals affected, from-to ) TABLE

ᆔ

from-to (first-last observation in one or more animals)

- (not observed) Time : d (days)

2. ~ Clinical signs (maximum daily frequency) ( no. of animals affected, from-to ) TABLE

5

ġ,

Females

2 12d-14d 2 12d-14d 4 3d-16d no. of treated animals Hunched posture Piloerection Dose (mg/kg) Diarrhea Recovery

from-to (first-last observation in one or more animals)
Time : d (days)

Test article: Acute oral toxicity study in rats RBM exp. : 980431

. H 3. - Gross pathology examination (p. (no. of cases, mean severity, %) TABLE

|  | ı     |        |        |         |
|--|-------|--------|--------|---------|
| Dead or agonal sacrificed an.              | Males |        |        |         |
| Dose (mg/kg)                               | 4.    | 63     | 81     | 145     |
| no. of animals                             | 0     | 7      | 4      | ທ       |
| no. of animals without appreciable lesions | 0     | ed     | 0      | 0       |
|  | :     | :      | :      | :       |
| General observation                        |       | •      |        |         |
| cannibalized                               | 1     | •      | 0      | 20.00\$ |
| Kidneys                                    |       |        |        |         |
| medulla, congestion                        | i     | 0      | 0      | 2(2.0)  |
| ) Liver                                    |       |        |        |         |
| pale                                       | ì     | 1(2.0) | 3(2.0) | 4(2.0)  |
|  |       |        |        |         |

- (not examined)
Severity : 0(very slight) 1(slight) 2(moderate) 3(severe)

1(2.0)

0

0

congestion

Lungs

Test article:

Acute oral toxicity study in rats

RBM exp. : 980431

RBM Exp. No. 980431

3 3. - Gross pathology examination (p. ( no. of cases, mean severity, % ) TABLE

Dead or agonal sacrificed an.

Males

| Dose (mg/kg)                               | 45 | 63 | 8 1    | 145    |
|--|----|----|--------|--------|
| no. of animals                             | 0  | 8  | 4      | ď      |
| no. of animals without appreciable lesions | 0  | Н  | 0      | 0      |
|  | :  | :  | :      | •      |
| Stomach                                    |    |    |        |        |
| erosion                                    | ŧ  | 0  | 0      | 2(2.0) |
| thinning walls                             |    | 0  | 1(2.0) | 2(2.0) |
| Thymus                                     |    |    |        |        |
| congestion                                 | F  | •  | 0      | 1(2.0) |

- (not examined) Severity : O(very slight) 1(slight) 2(moderate) 3(severe)

|  |  | •             | 81           | 1              |
|--|--|---------------|--------------|----------------|
|  | 3)   |               | 63           | m              |
| : Acute oral toxicity study in rats<br>: 980431            | 3 Gross pathology examination {p. (p. (no. of cases, mean severity, %) | Males         | 45           | w              |
| <pre>lest article: Title : Acute o RBM exp. : 980431</pre> | TABLE 3.   | Final killing | Dose (mg/kg) | no. of animals |

| 145          | . Q.           | 0  |   |
|--------------|----------------|--|---|
| 81           | н              | -  |   |
| 63           | ო              | ო  | • |
| 24           | Ŋ              | ທ  | : |
| Dose (mg/kg) | no. of animals | no. of animals without appreciable lesions |   |

| _   | tion (p.   | Females       | 45           | ιŋ             | ហ :<br>:<br>:<br>:                         |
|---|--|---------------|--------------|----------------|--|
| Test article: Title : Acute oral toxicity study in rats RBM exp. : 980431 | TABLE 3 Gross pathology examination (p. (no. of cases, mean severity, %) | Final killing | Dose (mg/kg) | no. of animals | no. of animals without appreciable lesions |
|   |  |               |              |                |  |

| Femal         | 45           | ις             | ហ  | : |
|---------------|--------------|----------------|--|---|
| Final killing | Dose (mg/kg) | no. of animals | no. of animals without appreciable lesions |   |
|               |              |                |  |   |

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# **APPENDICES**

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: Acute oral toxicity study in rats : 980431 Test article: Title : A RBM exp. : 9

7 ġ Clinical signs incidence ( no. of animals affected ı ij

APPENDIX

45 Dose (mg/kg)

16 M / ⋖ Z Z X 14 14 A A 13 7 K, E Z S æ m 0 0 12 M 12 M m N N æ 4 m 01 01 H X ıΞ m 00 00 κ¢ K m 22 20 10 X 2 E w 0 0 ď, m 01 01 oΣ or X 000 ĸ. rt, 000 œΣ മ 🔀 K к¢  $r \Sigma$  $r \Sigma$ m 04 -1 K K Ŋ ωΣ u) øΣ ď, K. 4D wΣ ഗ 🔀 K K 4 X ın 4 X × K LO. ოΣ ი ೱ Æ, Æ, N X NΣ 6Ъ Ę9 ιŊ 4 h w 27 242 Ŋ 1 30m ß Day Time Day Time No clinical signs Piloerection Hunched posture Diarrhea No clinical signs Piloerection Hunched posture

æ  $^{21}$ æ χ 20 æ LC) υ Ε Σ Ŋ Æ, Ŋ 18 74 74 (follows) No clinical signs Cage #

A (afternoon) M (morning) h (hours) Time: m (minutes)

: Acute oral toxicity study in rats : 980431 Test article: Title : A RBM exp. : 9

RBM Exp. No. 980431

5) Clinical signs incidence
 no. of animals affected ) APPENDIX

| 63      |  |
|---------|--|
| (mg/kg) |  |
| Dose    |  |

| Cage # 11M Day  | Day<br>Time | 30m         | 2h       | 4h 6      | 6h M      | Z S | z a | 4 Σ<br>ζ | S Z | A<br>A | 7 X A    | 8 Σ<br>4 | ο Σ<br>«ζ                               | 10<br>M A | 10 11<br>M A M A                        | , 1<br>ne 30m 2h 4h 6h MA | 13<br>M A   | 14<br>M A  | 15<br>M A | A M A      | 17<br>A M A | 17<br>M |
|---|-------------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----|-----|----------|-----|--------|----------|----------|---|-----------|---|---|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|---------|
| Death<br>No clinical signs<br>Piloerection<br>Hunched posture |             | ம்          | ıΩ       | ស         | ι ιń<br>· | ur) | ហ · | r.<br>r. | ស   | ហ<br>ហ | ري<br>دو | 2 E      | 7 | 2 1 2     | 7 | <b>м</b> м  | <b>с</b> с. | <b>е</b> е | <u>ოო</u> | <u>ო</u> ო | m m         | ٣       |
| Cage # 11M<br>(follows)                                       | Day<br>Time | ₩<br>₩<br>₩ | U X<br>o | 20<br>M A | 21<br>M A | æ   |     |          | ٠   |        |          |          |   |           |   |   |             |            |           |            |             |         |
| No clinical signs<br>Piloerection                             |             | 33333333333 | ب<br>د   | 3 3 3     | m         | i w |     |          |     |        |          |          |   |           |   |   |             |            |           |            |             |         |

A (afternoon) M (morning) h (hours) Time: m (minutes)

Test article: Acute oral toxicity study in rats
Title : Acute oral toxicity study in rats
RBM exp. : 980431
APPENDIX 1. - Clinical signs incidence (p.

X 1. - Clinical signs incidence (p. 3) (no. of animals affected )

81

Dose (mg/kg)

| Cage #  | Ж6    | Day<br>Time           | 1<br>30m 2h | Sh | <b>4</b>    | 69<br>T | Ω 2<br>A | ж<br>Ж     | 4 X         | M A      | 6<br>M A 7  | 7<br>M A            | & ¥  | ዎ ጆ ፡ | 10<br>A M A | 10 11<br>M A M A | 12<br>M A | 13<br>A A | 14<br>M A | 13.<br>A A | 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17<br>A MA MA MA MA MA MA | 17<br>M A |
|---|-------|-----------------------|-------------|----|-------------|---------|----------|------------|-------------|----------|---|---------------------|------|-------|-------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|--|-----------|
| Death No clinical signs Hypoactivity Piloerection Hunched posture | signs | #<br>#<br>#<br>#<br># | G.          | ம  | l<br>L<br>L | i ru    | rs<br>rs | <b>४</b> ∺ | <b>8</b> 44 | r.<br>Cr | 1 2<br>5 5 5 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 4 4 2 2<br>1 1 1 1 4 4 2 2 | च च<br> <br>  स च च | 0 00 | न नन  | <br>ਜ       | 1 1 1            | 터<br>터    | ਜ਼<br>ਜ਼  | H         | ਜ<br>ਜ     | 1 3  | ਜ<br>ਜ    |

Time: m (minutes) h (hours) M (morning) A (afternoon)

Test article: : Acute oral toxicity study in rats RBM exp. : 980431

RBM Exp. No. 980431

4) Clinical signs incidence (no. of animals affected) APPENDIX

145 Dose (mg/kg)

| Cage #   | SM  | Day<br>Time | 1<br>30m  | 2h | đ | 1 2 3<br>30m 2h 4h 6h M A M A 1 | Ζ 2 | e Z                    | A.  | 4 Σ<br>4 | wΣ    | o<br>Zw | φΣ   |
|--|---|-------------|---|----|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------------------|-----|----------|-------|---------|------|
| Death No clinical signs Hypoactivity Pilosection Hunched posture | Death No clinical signs Hypoactivity Piloerection Hunched posture |             | 5 5 5 5 5 7 4 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | ம  | ស | ហ                               | ις, | i un<br>i<br>i<br>i un | L C |          | ю нен |         | i ei |

A (afternoon) M (morning) h (hours) Time: m (minutes)



| Test article: |    |                              |          |       |   |      |  |
|---------------|----|------------------------------|----------|-------|---|------|--|
| Title         |    | Acute oral toxicity study in | toxicity | study | ü | rats |  |
| RBM exp.      | •• | 980431                       |          |       |   |      |  |
|               |    |                              |          |       |   |      |  |

Body weight (g)
 individual )

APPENDIX

RBM Exp. No. 980431

| 4 O F                 |                                      | 207 | 194 | 196 | 167 | 160 | 061 |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| ង<br>ត<br>ក           |                                      | 223 | 210 | 221 | 230 | 240 | 269 |
| 38<br>F1              |                                      | 222 | 208 | 190 | 161 | 160 | 197 |
| 37£                   |                                      | 219 | 207 | 221 | 208 | 210 | 233 |
|                       | i<br>;<br>;<br>;<br>;<br>;<br>;<br>; | 230 | 217 | 224 | 187 | 179 | 200 |
|                       |                                      | 281 | 257 | 278 | 279 | 299 |     |
| 34M                   |                                      | 285 | 265 | 277 | 278 | 290 |     |
| 33M                   |                                      | 269 | 245 | 269 | 278 | 311 |     |
| 32M                   |                                      | 242 | 222 | 218 | 211 | 223 |     |
| 45<br>31M             |                                      | 297 | 271 | 288 | 290 | 318 |     |
| (mg/kg)<br>Animal #   | dzy                                  | 0   |     | ო   | 8   | 14  | 21  |
| Dose (mg/kg<br>Animal | Week day                             |     | -   | H   | 2   | 7   | m   |

|  | 2)                                |         | SSM      |      |     |     | 289 | 250 | 193 |
|--|-----------------------------------|---------|----------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
|  | <u>a</u>                          |         | 54M      |      | 278 | 248 | 285 |     |     |
|  | Body weight (g)<br>( individual ) | •       | 53M      |      | 257 | 232 | 258 |     |     |
| Faraton  |                                   |         | 52M      | <br> | 268 | 254 | 276 | 210 | 172 |
| pour contra transfer of the contract of the co | × 2.                              | 63      | 51M      | <br> | 300 | 284 | 306 | 238 | 191 |
|  | APPENDIX                          | (mg/kg) | Animal # | day  | 0   | н   | m   | 00  | 7.4 |
| BM exp.  |                                   | ose (1  | Ř        | Week |     | -4  |     | 7   | 2   |

| ė, | ď.   | Acute<br>980433 | oral | toxicity      | / study | ä   | rats |    |
|----|------|-----------------|------|---------------|---------|-----|------|----|
|    | APOE | APPENDIX        | 2.   | - Body weight | eight ( | (b) | ω.   | 3) |

|              | 45M      |      | 57  | 244 | 47  |     |     |  |
|--------------|----------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|
|              | 42,      |      | Š   | 2   | Ø   |     |     |  |
|              | 4 4 M    |      | 302 | 279 | 283 |     |     |  |
|              | 4 3M     |      | 300 | 278 | 285 | 224 |     |  |
|              | 42M      |      | 270 | 250 | 258 |     |     |  |
| 81           | 41M      |      | 299 | 280 | 271 | 220 | 219 |  |
| 3/kg)        | Animal # | day  | 0   | Н   | ო   | &   | 14  |  |
| Dose (mg/kg) |          | Week |     | н   | н   | 7   | 7   |  |

|  |                                     |              | 25M    |      | 280 | 260 | 263 |
|--|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------|------|-----|-----|-----|
|  | (4)                                 |              |        |      |     |     |     |
| rats                                     | <u>å</u> ,                          |              | 24M    |      | 277 | 255 | 260 |
| tudy in                                  | ht (g)<br>ual )                     |              | 23M    |      | 247 | 227 | 222 |
| Acute oral toxicity study in rats 980431 | - Body weight (g)<br>( individual ) |              | 22M    |      | 260 | 245 | 241 |
| oral t                                   | 2 .                                 | 145          | 21M    |      | 273 | 256 | 251 |
|  | APPENDIX                            | kg)          | al #   | day  | 0   | J   | е   |
| Test article:<br>Title<br>RBM exp.       |                                     | Dose (mg/kg) | Animal | Week |     | 1   | н   |

| Test article: | :: |            |                        |       |   |      |  |
|---------------|----|------------|------------------------|-------|---|------|--|
| Title         | •• | Acute oral | toxicity study in rats | study | ŗ | rats |  |
| RBM exp.      | •• | 980431     |                        |       |   |      |  |

a Ģ Gross pathology examination (individual) APPENDIX

Dead or agonal sacrificed an.

Dose (mg/kg)

63

| M2 General observation | 8 M2 Liver pale, diffuse, moderate | day/cod<br>53M 8 M<br>54M 8 M | 53M & M2 General observation | Gross observations  no macroscopically appreciable lesions pale, diffuse, moderate |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--|
|                        | M2 General observation             | ay/cod                        | Je#                          | Gross observations   |

Death code : M2 (Natural death)

Dead or agonal sacrificed an.

Dose (mg/kg)

81

| ons<br>moderate<br>moderate  |                                   |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| Gross observations pale, diffuse, moderate pale, diffuse, moderate | thinning walls, diffuse, moderate |
| An# Death T I S S U E  42M 8 M2 Liver                              | Stomach                           |
| M2 M2 M2   |                                   |
| D e a .<br>day/c.<br>8<br>9  |                                   |
| An# D<br>42M<br>42M<br>43M<br>43M                                  |                                   |

Death code : M2(Natural death)

: Acute oral toxicity study in rats : 980431 Test article: 7 Title : 7 RBM exp. : 5

RBM Exp. No. 980431

ê ġ - Gross pathology examination
 ( individual ) APPENDIX

Dead or agonal sacrificed an.

Dose (mg/kg)

medulla, congestion, diffuse, moderate medulla, congestion, diffuse, moderate erosion, multifocal, moderate thinning walls, diffuse, moderate erosion, multifocal, moderate thinning walls, diffuse, moderate congestion, diffuse, moderate pale, diffuse, moderate pale, diffuse, moderate pale, diffuse, moderate Gross observations cannibalized Stomach ..... Kidneys ..... Thymus ..... Thymus General observation ...... Stomach ..... Kidneys ..... ĿΪ Liver ..... Þ E **M**2 M2 Death M2 M2 ιΩ ø An# 22M 23M 24M

Death code : M2(Natural death)

congestion, diffuse, moderate

pale, diffuse, moderate

Liver ..... rnnda ------

M2

|               |  | 4                             |
|---------------|--|-------------------------------|
|               |  | ď                             |
|               | rats                                     | examination                   |
|               | Acute oral toxicity study in rats 980431 | - Gross pathology examination |
|               | Acute oral<br>980431                     | ю<br>•                        |
| Test article: | Title : Ac<br>RBM exp. : 98              | APPENDIX                      |
|               |  |                               |

( individual )

Final killing Dose (mg/kg)

| Gross observations | no macroscopically appreciable lesions |
|--------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| T I S S U E        | General observation                    |
| Death<br>day       | 15                                     | 15                                     | г<br>В                                 | 15                                     | 15                                     | 22                                     | 22                                     | 22                                     | 22                                     | 22                                     |
| An#                | 31M                                    | 32M                                    | 33M                                    | 34M                                    | 35M                                    | 36F                                    | 37E                                    | 385                                    | 39F                                    | 40F                                    |

 $\vec{\phantom{a}}$ 

|              |                              |          | <b></b>                       |
|--------------|------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|
|              | in rats                      |          | - Gross pathology examination |
|              | study                        |          | atholog                       |
|              | Acute oral toxicity study in |          | Gross pa                      |
|              | ral                          |          |                               |
|              | Acute c                      | 980431   | ADIX                          |
| rticle:      | ••                           | ··       | APPENDIX                      |
| Test article | Title                        | RBM exp. |                               |

3. - Gross pathology examination (p. 5) (individual.)

Final killing

63

Dose (mg/kg)

| Gross observations | no macroscopically appreciable lesions | no macroscopically appreciable lesions | no macroscopically appreciable lesions |
|--------------------|--|--|--|
| Death T I S S U E  | General observation                    | General observation                    | General observation                    |
| Death<br>day       | 22                                     | 22                                     | 22                                     |
| An#                | 51M                                    | 52M                                    | 55M                                    |

|   | Death T I S S U E   | 11ing<br>81   | APPENDIX 3 Gross pathology examination (p. 6) (individual) | itle : Acute oral Toxicity study in fats<br>3M exp. : 980431                                     | (p. 6) | natio: | city study ses patholog ndividual ) | oral toxi. 3 Gro 81 1 S S | Acute<br>98043<br>NDIX<br>11ng | Test article: Title: RBM exp.: APPE Final kil Dose (mg/kg) An# Dea |
|---|---|---|--|--|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
|   |   | Death T I S S U E   | lling<br>81<br>ath T I S S U E<br>day                      | APPENDIX 3 Gross pathology examination (individual)  nal killing  mg/kg)  Death T I S S U E  day | •      |        |                                     |                           |                                |  |
|   |   | Death T I S S U E   | lling 81 ath T I S S U E                                   | SNDIX 3 Gross pathology examination (individual)  11ing  81  ath T I S S U E  day                |        |        |                                     |                           |                                |  |
| : Acute of all toxicity study in fats : 980431 APPENDIX 3 Gross pathology examinatio   killing   (individual)     killing   81   Act   81     Death T I S S U E | : Acute oral loxicity study in fals : 980431 APPENDIX 3 Gross pathology examination (p. [ individual ] ] I killing   81 | : Acute oral loxicity study in fats : 980431 APPENDIX 3 Gross pathology examination (p. |  |  |        | 4      |                                     |                           | ole:                           | t artic  |

no macroscopically appreciable lesions